

# @@@@@Conjugation of "there is" (conjugaciones de "hay")

English (Pronunciation) Spanish

There is (derís) Hay (singular)  
 There are (derár) Hay (plural)

Basic rule: "there is, there are" in the sense of existing (as indicated by the examples), is formed, using "There" followed by the verb "to be" either Past, Present or Future.

Regla básica: "there is, there are" en el sentido de existir (como se indica en los ejemplos), se forma, el uso de "There", seguido por el verbo "to be" o pasado, presente o futuro.

Tiempo	Modo	
	Afirmativo	Interrogativo
Presente hay	there is a man there are men	is there a man? are there men?
Pasado había/hubo	there was a man there were men	was there a man? were there men?
Futuro: (habrá/n)	there will be a man there will be men	will there be a man? will there be men?
Presen.Perf. ha/n habido	there has been a man there have been men	has there been a man? have there been men?
Pasado Perf. había/n habido	there had been a man there had been men	had there been a man? had there been men?
Futuro Perf. habrá/n habido	there will have been a man there will have been men	will there have been man? will there have been men?
Condiciónal habría/n	there would be a man there would be men	would there be a man? would there be men?
Condic.Perf. habría/n habido	there would have been a man there would have been men	would there have been a man? would there have been men?

Tiempo	Modo	
	Negativo	Interrogativo
Presente: Hay:	there is not a man there are not men	is there not a man? are there not men?
	there was not there were not	was there not? were there not?
Pasado: había/hubo:	there was not a man there were not men	was there not a man? were there not men?
Futuro: habrá/n:	there will not be a man there will not be men	will there not be a man? will there not be men?

Presen.Perf.:	there has not been a man	has there not been a man?
ha/n habido:	there have not been men	have there not been men?
Pasado Perf.:	there had not been a man	had there not been a man?
había/n habido:	there had not been men	had there not been men?
Futuro Perf.:	there will not have been a man	will there not have been a man?
habrá/n habido:	there will not have been men	will there not have been men?

Ex.: There is a book on the table  
 Is there a book on the table?  
 There will be a party tomorrow in your house  
 Were there many persons in his house?  
 Are there not pencils on that desk?  
 Aren't there any pencils on that desk?  
 There were not cars on the street  
 There were no cars on the street  
 There weren't any cars on the street

Note: Contractions can be used in the above:  
 I'm, you're, he's, she's, we're, they're  
 I'll, you'll, he'll, she'll, we'll, they'll  
  
 aren't, isn't, wasn't, weren't, won't  
  
 I am not = I'm not  
 you are not = you aren't = you're not  
 etc.

## This, That, These, Those, Here, There

### English Pronunciation Spanish

Here	(jíer)	acá-aquí
There	(déar)	ahí-allí-allá
This	(des)	esto-esta-este
These	(diyss)	estos-estas
That	(dat)	eso.esa-ese-aquéel-aquello-aquella
Those	(dóus)	esos-esas-aquellos-aquellas dous

Here	There
This is an eraser.	That is a clock.
This is a book.	That is a pencil.

This is a phone.      That is a door.

These are books.      Those are chairs.

These are teachers.      Those are teachers.

These are apples.      Those are oranges.